|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **subject pronouns** | | | | | **ser – to be (am/is/are)** | **tener (have/has)** | **-ar verbos** | **-er verbos** | **-ir verbos** |
| singular |  |  | I | **yo** | soy | tengo | -o | -o | -o |
| inf. |  | you | **tú** | eres | tienes | -as | -es | -es |
| form. |  | you | **usted (Ud.)** | es | tiene | -a | -e | -e |
|  | masc. | he | **él** | es | tiene | -a | -e | -e |
|  | fem. | she | **ella** | es | tiene | -a | -e | -e |
| plural |  | masc. | we | **nosotros** | somos | tenemos | -amos | -emos | -imos |
|  | fem. | we | **nosotras** | somos | tenemos | -amos | -emos | -imos |
| inf. | masc. | you-all | **vosotros** | sois | tenéis | -áis | -éis | -ís |
| inf. | fem. | you-all | **vosotras** | sois | tenéis | -áis | -éis | -ís |
| form. |  | you-all | **ustedes (Uds.)** | son | tienen | -an | -en | -en |
|  | masc. | they | **ellos** | son | tienen | -an | -en | -en |
|  | fem. | they | **ellas** | son | tienen | -an | -en | -en |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **possessive pronouns** | | | | **Singular object** | **Plural object** |
| Singular (people) |  |  | my | **mi** | **mis** |
| inf. |  | your | **tu** | **tus** |
| form. |  | your | **su** | **sus** |
|  |  | his | **su** | **sus** |
|  |  | her | **su** | **sus** |
| Plural (people) |  | masc. | our | **nuestro** | **nuestros** |
|  | fem. | our | **nuestra** | **nuestras** |
| inf. | masc. | your | **vuestro** | **vuestros** |
| inf. | fem. | your | **vuestra** | **vuestras** |
| form. |  | your | **su** | **sus** |
|  | masc. | their | **su** | **sus** |
|  | fem. | their | **su** | **sus** |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | | plural | |
| 1st person | I | **yo** | we  we girls | **nosotros**  **nosotras** |
| 2nd person inf. | you | **tú** | you guys  you gals | **vosotros**  **vosotras** |
| 2nd person form. | You | **usted (Ud.)** | you all | **ustedes (Uds.)** |
| 3rd person | he  she | **Él**  **ella** | they  they (girls) | **ellos**  **ellas** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular (person) | | | plural (person) | | | |
|  |  | singular object | plural object |  | singular object | plural object |
| 1st person | my | **mi** | **mis** | our (masc. object)  our (fem. object) | **nuestro**  **nuestra** | **nuestros**  **nuestras** |
| 2nd person inf. | your | **tu** | **tus** | your (masc. object)  your (fem. object) | **vuestro**  **vuestra** | **vuestros**  **vuestras** |
| 2nd person form. | your | **su** | **sus** | your | **su** | **sus** |
| 3rd person | his  her | **su**  **su** | **sus**  **sus** | their  their | **su** | **sus** |

Verbos -AR

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | | plural | |
| 1st person | yo | -o | nosotros/nosotras | -amos |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | -as | vosotros/vosotras | -áis |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | -a | ustedes (Uds.) | -an |
| 3rd person | él/ella | -a | ellos/ellas | -an |

Verbos -ER

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | | plural | |
| 1st person | yo | -o | nosotros/nosotras | -emos |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | -es | vosotros/vosotras | -éis |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | -e | ustedes (Uds.) | -en |
| 3rd person | él/ella | -e | ellos/ellas | -en |

Verbos -IR

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | | plural | |
| 1st person | yo | -o | nosotros/nosotras | -imos |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | -es | vosotros/vosotras | -ís |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | -e | ustedes (Uds.) | -en |
| 3rd person | él/ella | -e | ellos/ellas | -en |

**VERBOS IRREGULARES**

SER – to be (am / is / are) *with origin, identity, profession, characteristics*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | | Plural | |
| 1st person | yo | **soy** | nosotros/nosotras | **somos** |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | **eres** | vosotros/vosotras | **sois** |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | **es** | ustedes (Uds.) | **son** |
| 3rd person | él/ella | **es** | ellos/ellas | **son** |

TENER – to have ( have / has)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | | Plural | |
| 1st person | yo | **tengo** | nosotros/nosotras | **tenemos** |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | **tienes** | vosotros/vosotras | **tenéis** |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | **tiene** | ustedes (Uds.) | **tienen** |
| 3rd person | él/ella | **tiene** | ellos/ellas | **tienen** |

IR – to go ( go / goes )

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | | Plural | |
| 1st person | yo | **voy** | nosotros/nosotras | **vamos** |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | **vas** | vosotros/vosotras | **vais** |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | **va** | ustedes (Uds.) | **van** |
| 3rd person | él/ella | **va** | ellos/ellas | **van** |

ESTAR – to be ( am / is / are ) *with location and condition (health, feelings)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | | Plural | |
| 1st person | yo | **estoy** | nosotros/nosotras | **estamos** |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | **estás** | vosotros/vosotras | **estáis** |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | **está** | ustedes (Uds.) | **están** |
| 3rd person | él/ella | **está** | ellos/ellas | **están** |